For further information about the course, which will change week by week, consult the Philosophy Department web site, at http://philosophy.ucsd.edu/ and click on courses, then click on Fall, 2007, then on Philosophy 166.

This course is an introduction to the issue of political legitimacy: What is required in order that a government’s coercion of its citizens to obey the law should count as morally legitimate? What are the legitimate functions of the state? We explore these questions by studying some classic texts of political theory. The authors of these texts radically disagree in their answers. Our working assumption is that these differences are instructive, partly because in modern democracies today these questions remain unsettled. The goal of the course is to improve our understanding of these core texts in political theory, to assess their arguments, and to reflect on our own political values.

Course Texts: John Locke, Second Treatise of Government; Jean-Jacques Rousseau, Discourse on the Origin of Inequality; Jean-Jacques Rousseau, The Social Contract (both of these Rousseau texts are included in Rousseau, The Basic Political Writings); Robert Tucker (editor), The Marx-Engels Reader; John Stuart Mill, On Liberty; John Stuart Mill, Considerations on Representative Government. Note: The Mill writings are also available on the web at http://www.utilitarian.net/jsmill/

Course Requirements: A midterm exam in class, an analytical writing assignment (about five to seven pages in length), and a regular final exam. The writing assignment will not require extra reading, but will ask you to interpret and assess some course texts. On the writing assignment you will have a choice among topics assigned in class. The final exam will comprehend all course materials (readings, lectures, and handouts). The final exam will consist of one and a half hours of essay questions (these will emphasize material covered after the midterm) and one and a half hours of short “paragraph essay” questions testing reading comprehension (these will range over all course readings).

The final exam for this class is scheduled for Monday, December 10 from 11:30 a.m to 2:30 p.m.0 a.m. You should be sure that you can attend this final exam (i.e., that you do not have too many other finals on this same day) before you enroll in this class.

Grading: The midterm exam counts for 30 per cent of your final grade, the writing assignment for 30 per cent, and the final exam counts for 40 per cent.

Course grading for those enrolled on a Pass/Not Pass basis: If you are taking the course on a Pass/Not Pass basis, you must get a C- or better on the final exam in order to earn a Pass grade in the course, with one exception: If you have an A- average or better on all class work up to the final, you will be excused from the final exam.

SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED READINGS AND LECTURE/DISCUSSION TOPICS

Week 1. September 27-30
FRI: Introduction to Locke. Reading: None.
Week 2. October 1-7
MON: Locke on natural rights; the state of nature, the right to property. Reading: Locke, *Second Treatise*, chapters 1-5.
WED: Same topic continued. Reading: same as for Monday.
FRI: Consent and tacit consent; Locke on the family. Reading: Locke, *Second Treatise*, chapters 6-8; also John Simmons, “Tacit Consent and Political Obligation,” to be made available at course web page.

Week 3. October 8-14
FRI: Conclusion of Locke discussion. Reading: no extra reading.

Week 4. October 15-21
WED: The founding of civil society. Reading: Rousseau, *Discourse on the Origin of Inequality*, Part II (pages 60-81 in *The Basic Political Writings*), plus Rousseau's notes to Part II.
FRI: Conclusion of discussion of Rousseau, *Discourse on the Origin of Inequality*.

Week 5. October 22-28. UCSD closed in response to Southern California fires
The classes initially scheduled for week five will need to be rescheduled.
The next four classes will take place during Week 6, October 29-November 4.
Two of these classes on Rousseau, *The Social Contract*, will be regular lectures in class Monday and Wednesday. Two will be makeup classes at times and places to be announced—probably Monday Oct 29 and Tuesday Oct 30 in the evening.

**The Midterm exam covering Locke and Rousseau and associated readings (Simmons and Neuhouser) is postponed to Friday, November 2, 1:00-1:50 p.m., in class.** Complete notes for makeup lectures will be available at the course web site. I'll also hold extra office hours. An advance handout on the midterm will be available. (One further makeup class on Marx will be held during week 7.)

Week 6. October 29-November 4.
FRI: **MIDTERM EXAM IN CLASS.**

Week 7. November 5-11

Week 8. November 12-18
MON: NO CLASS. VETERANS’ DAY HOLIDAY.

Week 9. November 19-25
WED: Mill’s utilitarianism. Reading: handout excerpt from Mill, Utilitarianism, chapter 2.
FRI: NO CLASS. THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY.

Week 10. November 26-December 2
MON: Utilitarian liberalism; the liberty principle; Mill versus paternalism. Reading: Mill, On Liberty, chapter 1. Available at http://www.utilitarian.net/jsmill/
WED: Individuality and liberty. Reading: Mill, On Liberty, chapter 3. (Chapter 2 of On Liberty is recommended but not required.)
FRI: WRITING ASSIGNMENT DUE IN CLASS. Direct and indirect harm to others. Reading: Mill, On Liberty, chapters 4 and 5.

WED: Mill on the stationary state and the future of capitalist wage labor. Reading: Mill, Principles of Political Economy, Book IV, ch. 6, and ch. 7, sections 1-4.; also Mill, Chapters on Socialism. At Mill web site listed for Monday.
FRI: Mill on democracy and plural votes. Reading: Mill, Considerations on Representative Government, chapters 3, 6, and 8. At Mill web site.

Arneson’s office hours: Tuesdays 2-3 and Thursdays 4:30-5:30 in HSS 8057.
Arneson’s email: rarneson@ucsd.edu