



Week 6. Deliberative Democracy.

Reading: Joshua Cohen, "Deliberation and Democratic Legitimacy," reprinted in Estlund; also Cohen, "Procedure and Substance in Deliberative Democracy," reprinted in Christiano collection.

Week 7. An Epistemic Conception of Democracy.

Reading: David Estlund, "Beyond Fairness and Deliberation: the Epistemic Dimension of Democratic Authority," reprinted in Christiano collection; also Jeremy Waldron, "Participation: The Right of Rights," from Waldron, *Law and Disagreement*; also David Estlund, "Making Truth Safe for Democracy," in David Copp, Jean Hampton, and John Roemer, eds., *The Idea of Democracy*. Further reading: Joshua Cohen, "An Epistemic Conception of Democracy," *Ethics* (1986); also David Copp, "'Could Truth Be a Hazard for Democracy?'" (comment on Estlund), in *The Idea of Democracy*.

Week 8. Democracy derived from Justice as Equal Advancement of Everyone's Interests.

Reading: Thomas Christiano, "An Argument for Democratic Equality," in Christiano collection; also Christiano, "Knowledge and Power in the Justification of Democracy," *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* (June, 2001).

Week 9. Purely Instrumental Conceptions.

Reading: Ronald Dworkin, "What Is Equality? Part 4: Political Equality," reprinted in Christiano collection; also Richard Arneson, "Democratic Rights at National and Workplace Levels," reprinted in Christiano collection; also Arneson, "Democracy Is Not Intrinsically Just," draft; also Philippe Van Parijs, "Is Democracy Compatible with Justice," *Journal of Political Philosophy* (1996).

Week 10. Equal Opportunity for Political Influence.

Reading: Rawls, excerpts from *Political Liberalism*; Dworkin, "Free Speech, Politics, and the Dimensions of Democracy," chapter 10 in his *Sovereign Virtue: The Theory and Practice of Democracy* (2000); David Estlund, "Political Quality," reprinted in Estlund collection.

Another possible topic: Democracy and legitimacy.

Reading: Allen Buchanan, "Political Legitimacy and Democracy," in *Ethics* (July, 2002); also A. John Simmons, "Justification and Legitimacy," reprinted in his book of essays of the same title.